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ISSN 1477-0520 CODEN OBCRAK 10(8) 1469-1696 (2012)

Organic & Biomolecular Chemistry



Cover See Joan G. Schellinger *et al.,* pp. 1521–1526.

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Inside cover

See Juan A. Bueren-Calabuig *et al.,* pp. 1543–1552.

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1483

Peptide and glycopeptide dendrimer apple trees as enzyme models and for biomedical applications

Jean-Louis Reymond* and Tamis Darbre

Peptide dendrimers were selected from combinatorial libraries as esterase and aldolase models, drug delivery and antimicrobial agents, ligands for lectins, metals and vitamin B₁₂.



COMMUNICATIONS

1493

Probing the functional limits of the norepinephrine transporter with self-reporting, fluorescent stilbazolium dimers

Erika L. Smith, Adrienne S. Brown, Edward Adjaye-Mensah and James N. Wilson*

A series of stilbazolium dimers were synthesized and investigated as sterically demanding ligands targeting the norepinephrine transporter.



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Organic & Biomolecular Chemistry (print: ISSN 1477-0520; electronic: ISSN 1477-0539) is published 48 times a year by the Royal Society of Chemistry, Thomas Graham House, Science Park, Milton Road, Cambridge, UK CB4 0WF. All orders, with cheques made payable to the Royal Society of Chemistry, should be sent to RSC Distribution Services, c/o Portland Customer Services, Commerce Way, Colchester, Essex, UK CO2 8HP. Tel +44 (0)1206 226050; E-mail sales@rscdistribution.org

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COMMUNICATIONS

1497

$Bis(N\text{-methylindolyl})\text{methane-based chemical probes for}\\ Hg^{2+} and Cu^{2+} and molecular IMPLICATION gate operating in fluorescence mode$

Paramjit Kaur,* Sandeep Kaur and Kamaljit Singh*

Bis(*N*-methylindolyl)methane chemosensors bind Hg²⁺ and Cu²⁺ and signal absorption and emission changes which also correspond to rare IMPLICATION logic gate.



1502

Discovery of an entropically-driven small molecule streptavidin binder from nucleic acid-encoded libraries

Jean-Pierre Daguer, Mihai Ciobanu, Sofia Barluenga and Nicolas Winssinger*

Dehydrocholic acid was identified as a selective streptavidin binder from a PNA-tagged library. Peptides tagged with dehydrocholic acid can be captured on a streptavidin resin and released under thermal conditions.

1506

Efficient synthesis of multicyclic spirooxindoles *via* a cascade Michael/Michael/oxa-Michael reaction of curcumins and isatylidene malononitriles

Xiao-Gang Yin, Xin-Yun Liu, Zhi-Peng Hu and Ming Yan*

Cascade Michael/Michael/oxa-Michael reaction of curcumins and isatylidene malononitriles provided multicyclic spirooxindoles in excellent yields and diastereoselectivities.

1510

A new and convenient approach for the preparation of β-cyanoethyl protected trinucleotide phosphoramidites

Matthäus Janczyk, Bettina Appel, Danilo Springstubbe, Hans-Joachim Fritz and Sabine Müller*

A convenient approach for the preparation of fully protected trinucleotide synthons to be used for the synthesis of gene libraries is reported.





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COMMUNICATIONS

1514

A copper-based catalytic system for carboxylation of terminal alkynes: synthesis of alkyl 2-alkynoates

Kiyofumi Inamoto,* Narumi Asano, Koji Kobayashi, Misato Yonemoto and Yoshinori Kondo*

An efficient coupling of terminal alkynes and CO_2 in the presence of alkyl halides can be achieved under ambient conditions using a copper/phosphine catalyst system, providing facile access to a variety of functionalised alkyl 2-alkynoates.

1517

Replication of biosynthetic reactions enables efficient synthesis of A-factor, a γ -butyrolactone autoinducer from *Streptomyces griseus*

Jesse B. Morin, Katherine L. Adams and Jason K. Sello*

We report a concise synthesis of A-factor, the prototypical γ -butyrolactone signalling compound of *Streptomyces* bacteria. In analogy to enzymatic reactions in A-factor biosynthesis, our synthesis features a tandem esterification–Knoevenagel condensation yielding a 2-acyl butenolide and a surprising, chemoselective conjugate reduction of this compound with sodium cyanoborohydride.





PAPERS

1521

A general chemical synthesis platform for crosslinking multivalent single chain variable fragments

Joan G. Schellinger, Avinash Kudupudi, Arutselvan Natarajan, Wenjun Du, Sally J. DeNardo and Jacquelyn Gervay-Hague

A versatile chemical crosslinking strategy for the formation of multivalent scFv has been developed using CuAAC with high ligation yields and increased tumor binding affinity.

1527

Thermodynamic origins of selective binding affinity between *p*-sulfonatocalix[4,5]arenes with biguanidiniums

Dong-Sheng Guo, Hong-Qing Zhang, Fei Ding and Yu Liu*

p-Sulfonatocalix[*n*]arenes show medium and strong binding abilities to biguanidinium guests with desired host/guest selectivities.









1543





1565



Palladium-catalyzed silyl C(sp³)-H bond activation

Yun Liang, Weizhi Geng, Junnian Wei, Kunbing Ouyang and Zhenfeng Xi*

The first transition-metal-catalyzed activation of silyl $C(sp^3)$ –H bond was realized and synthetically applied for the synthesis of six-membered silacycles. The adjacent Si atom played an essential role for the activation of the $C(sp^3)$ –H bond in the SiMe₃ group.

Rationale for the opposite stereochemistry of the major monoadducts and interstrand crosslinks formed by mitomycin C and its decarbamoylated analogue at CpG steps in DNA and the effect of cytosine modification on reactivity

Juan A. Bueren-Calabuig, Ana Negri, Antonio Morreale and Federico Gago*

Stepwise simulation of mitomycin C reactivity with DNA using molecular dynamics simulations and quantum mechanics.

Inter- and intramolecular Mitsunobu reaction and metal complexation study: synthesis of *S*-amino acids derived chiral 1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxaline, benzo-annulated [9]-N₃ peraza, [12]-N₄ peraza-macrocycles

Krishnananda Samanta, Nitin Srivastava, Satyen Saha and Gautam Panda*

Unsymmetrical chiral peraza-macrocycles were synthesized from an amino acid derived common synthetic intermediate.

Asymmetric organocatalytic formation of protected and unprotected tetroses under potentially prebiotic conditions

Laurence Burroughs, Paul A. Clarke,* Henrietta Forintos, James A. R. Gilks, Christopher J. Hayes,* Matthew E. Vale, William Wade and Myriam Zbytniewski

Esters of proteinogenic acyclic (L)-amino acids catalyse the formation of (D)-erythrose and (D)-threose under aqueous and potentially prebiotic conditions in the highest yields and enantioselectivities yet reported. This offers the potential to account for the link between natural (L)-amino acids and natural (D)-sugars.

1571

Analogues of uracil nucleosides with intrinsic fluorescence (NIF-analogues): synthesis and photophysical properties

Meirav Segal and Bilha Fischer*

5-((4-Methoxy-phenyl)-*trans*-vinyl)-2'-deoxy-uridine exhibits dramatically improved fluorescence compared to uridine, adopts the *anti* conformation and *S* sugar puckering favored by B-DNA, and is therefore suggested as a new diagnostic tool.

1581

Critical effects of alkyl chain length on fibril structures in benzene-*trans(RR)*- or (*SS*)-*N*,*N*'-alkanoyl-1,2diaminocyclohexane gels

Hisako Sato,* Takahiro Nakae, Kazuya Morimoto and Kenji Tamura

Vibrational circular dichroism (VCD) spectra were recorded on the benzene-d⁶ gels of *trans(RR)*- or *trans(SS)-N,N*'-alkanoyl-1,2- diaminocyclohexane. The signs of the coupled peaks assigned to the symmetric and asymmetric C=O stretching depended on the alkyl chain length critically.

1587

New method for C–H arylation/alkylation at α -position of cyclic aliphatic ethers by iron-oxide mediated reaction

Parvinder Pal Singh,* Satish Gudup, Hariprasad Aruri, Umed Singh, Srinivas Ambala, Mahipal Yadav, Sanghapal D. Sawant and Ram A. Vishwakarma*

Iron oxide mediated direct C–C bond formation without expensive or toxic ligands.

1598

Asymmetric hydrogenation of α - or β -acyloxy α , β -unsaturated phosphonates catalyzed by a Rh(1) complex of monodentate phosphoramidite

Jinzhu Zhang, Kaiwu Dong, Zheng Wang and Kuiling Ding*

The enantioselective hydrogenation of α - or β -acyloxy α , β -unsaturated phosphonates, was realized under the catalysis of a Rh(1) complex of a monodentate phosphoramidite bearing a primary amine moiety (DpenPhos), affording the corresponding chiral α - or β -hydroxy phosphonic acid derivatives with excellent enantioselectivity (90–99% ee).









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1602

Copper-catalyzed domino intramolecular cyclization: a facile and efficient approach to polycyclic indole derivatives

Ziming Xia, Kuo Wang, Jiening Zheng, Zheyong Ma, Zhanguo Jiang, Xiaoxia Wang* and Xin Lv*

A mild and efficient Cu₂O-catalyzed domino intramolecular C–N coupling/C–Y (Y = O, S, N) bond formation process has been developed. This has been applied to the assembly of novel fused heterocyclic indole derivatives.

1612

An efficient protocol for the solid-phase synthesis of glycopeptides under microwave irradiation

Fayna Garcia-Martin, Hiroshi Hinou, Takahiko Matsushita, Shun Hayakawa and Shin-Ichiro Nishimura*

An efficient protocol for glycopeptides was established by a double coupling method under microwave irradiation.





1618

Simple copper/TEMPO catalyzed aerobic dehydrogenation of benzylic amines and anilines

Zhenzhong Hu and Francesca M. Kerton*

CuBr₂ with 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidyl-1-oxy (TEMPO) has been successfully employed for the aerobic oxidation of primary and secondary benzyl amines in aqueous acetonitrile.



Camphor-based Schiff base ligand SBAIB: an enantioselective catalyst for addition of phenylacetylene to aldehydes

Ramalingam Boobalan, Chinpiao Chen* and Gene-Hsian Lee

The synthesis of tridentate camphor-based Schiff base ligands (SBAIB) and their application in enantioselective phenylacetylene addition to aldehydes are described.









1659



Highly selective, naked-eye and fluorescent "off-on" probe for detection of histidine/histidine-rich proteins and its application in living cell imaging

Shenyi Zhang, Chunmei Yang, Weiping Zhu, Bubing Zeng, Youjun Yang, Yufang Xu* and Xuhong Qian*

A novel fluorescent probe (S1) for the colorimetric and switch-on fluorescent detection of histidine and histidine-rich proteins was designed and synthesized. The probe S1 shows good selectivity for histidine over other α -amino acids, and can be used for histidine detection and imaging in living cells.

Donor- $(\pi$ -bridge)-azinium as D- π -A⁺ one-dimensional and D- π -A⁺- π -D multidimensional V-shaped chromophores

Marco Antonio Ramírez, Ana M. Cuadro,* Julio Alvarez-Builla, Obis Castaño, Jose L. Andrés, Francisco Mendicuti, Koen Clays, Inge Asselberghs and Juan J. Vaquero*

Linear 1D (D- π -A⁺) and 2D V-shaped (D- π -A⁺- π -D) charged chromophores were synthesized by Sonogashira reaction in good yields. The hyperpolarizabilities β of both chromophores were determined by hyper-Rayleigh scattering experiments and *ab-initio* quantum chemical methods.

1670

N-heterocyclic carbene-mediated hydroacylation-Sonogashira/Heck/Suzuki coupling in a single pot: A new cascade reaction

M. Sreenivasulu, K. Siva Kumar, P. Rajender Kumar, K. B. Chandrasekhar and Manojit Pal*

A dually NHC-catalyzed reaction cascade comprising an initial hydroacylation and subsequent Sonogashira/Heck/Suzuki coupling in the same pot is reported.

1680

The asymmetric synthesis of chiral cyclic α -hydroxy phosphonates and quaternary cyclic α -hydroxy phosphonates

Chubei Wang, Chao Xu, Xiaosong Tan,* Hao Peng and Hongwu He*

An efficient method for the synthesis of chiral cyclic α -hydroxy phosphonates and quaternary cyclic α -hydroxy phosphonates was developed, affording the corresponding products in good yields with excellent enantioselectivity (up to 99% ee).

1686

Palladium-catalyzed cross-coupling reactions of organogold(1) phosphanes with allylic electrophiles

Miguel Peña-López, Miguel Ayán-Varela, Luis A. Sarandeses* and José Pérez Sestelo*

Aryl and alkenylgold(1) phosphanes react regioselectively with allylic electrophiles under palladium catalysis in THF at 80 °C to afford the α -substitution product with moderate to high yields.







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